

## Fiji School Leaving Exam History Papers

*'What I have sought to do in my work is to give voiceless people a voice, place and purpose, the sense of dignity and inner strength that comes from never giving up no matter how difficult the circumstances. History belongs as much to the vanquished as to the victors.'* — Brij V. Lal *'Professor Brij Lal is the finest historian of the Indian indentured experience and the Indian diaspora. His Girmitiyas is a classic.'* — Emeritus Professor Clem Seecharan, London Metropolitan University *'Brij Lal is a highly respected, versatile and imaginative scholar who has made a lasting contribution to the historiography of the Pacific.'* — Dr Rod Alley, Victoria University of Wellington *'Professor Brij Lal's life is a remarkable journey of a scholar and an intellectual whose writings are truly transformative; a man of moral clarity and courage who also has deep pain at being cut off from his homeland.'* — Professor Michael Wesley, Dean of the College of Asia and the Pacific, The Australian National University *'Brij Lal is a singular scholar, whose work has spanned disciplines – from history, political commentary, encyclopedia, biography and "faction". Brij is without doubt the most eminent scholar in the humanities and social sciences Fiji has ever produced. He also remains one of the most significant public intellectuals of his country, despite having been banned from entering it in 2009.'* — Emeritus Professor Clive Moore, University of Queensland *'Brij Lal is an accomplished and versatile historian and true son of Fiji. Above all, there is affirmation here of the enduring worth of good literature and the value of good education that Lal received and wants others to experience. The world needs more Lals who speak out against ruling opinions and dare to stray into the pastures of independent thought.'* — Professor Doug Munro, historian and biographer, Wellington, and Adjunct Professor at the University of Queensland

*Interweaving history and memoir, the author traces her family's century-long migration across five continents and five countries in a journey that parallels the Indian diaspora.*

*Pacific Languages in Education*

*Tuvalu A History*

*High School*

*Oversea Education*

*Strategies for Test Preparation*

*Educational Reform and Policy Shifts in Southern Africa*

The Turtle and the Caduceus are metaphors for the impact of Western medicine (the Caduceus) upon a traditional Pacific island culture (the Turtle), through the history of a school which started training native medical practitioners 125 years ago. David Brewster, the former Dean of Fiji School of Medicine, tells the fascinating tale of how a devastating measles epidemic and pro-indigenous benign colonialism led the foundation of this unique school. Then, Rockefeller philanthropy helped to transform it into a regional institution with an excellent reputation. However, its evolution into a modern university medical school was hampered by local politics and internal dissensions related to ethnic strife between the indigenous and Indian populations of Fiji, which also resulted in four military coups with economic stagnation and migration of medical graduates. This cautionary tale has important lessons for the relatively neglected disciplines of Pacific island history and medicine.

Australia's pre-eminent dictionary of national biography. Includes scholarly biographies of significant Australians who died before 1980.

*Learning Together*

*The Wesleyan Missionary Notices, Relating Principally to the Foreign Missions First Established by the Rev. John Wesley, M.A. the Rev. Dr. Coke and Others, and Now Carried on Under the Direction of the Methodist Conference*

*World Survey of Education*

*Broken Waves*

*PIM.*

*My Family's Journey from Five Villages to Five Continents*

This is the 32nd edition of the publication which contains over 2,500 entries giving information about post-secondary education and training opportunities in all academic and professional fields in 147 countries for years 2004 and 2005. It has a special focus on distance education, including open and distance learning (ODL) with an annotated listing of online directories and databases of ODL courses worldwide. Information is also given on courses, scholarships and financial assistance available to foreign students, recognition of studies and diplomas obtained abroad, and key issues students should consider before embarking on higher education study. The text is written in English, French and Spanish.

How are students in Asia and the Pacific taught to be effective citizens? Following two successful volumes previously published in this series, *Citizenship Education in Asia and the Pacific: Concepts and Issues* and *Citizenship Curriculum in Asia and the Pacific*, this volume focuses on citizenship pedagogies that are promoted by governments in the region, advocated by scholars, and adapted in the schools and classrooms where citizenship education takes place every day. Thirteen case studies from diverse societies in Asia and the Pacific highlight the ways in which teachers and students think about, experience or plan for citizenship teaching and learning. Different methods – vignettes, student surveys, case studies and literature reviews – are used to portray these experiences, from both macro- and micro-analytic perspectives. The wide array of case studies provides rich information and insights into the realities and possibilities of pedagogies for citizenship across the region.

*Pacific Islands Monthly*

*Directions for Education in the Fiji Islands*

*Going to School in Oceania*

*Transactions of the Fijian Society*

*Fiji Royal Gazette*

*Education in Fiji*

*[A] magisterial history of twentieth-century Fiji.... The historical research is thorough and scrupulous, and the presentation is lucid. Lal brings together a wealth of information, much of it previously unavailable and the earlier available materials often reframed in thought-provoking ways.... Perhaps its greatest strength is that it presents the history of modern Fiji as very complicated and multifaceted.*

*The Contemporary Pacific Pacific Islands Monograph Series No.11 Published in association with the Center for Pacific Islands Studies, University of Hawaii*  
"This collection of articles and interviews explores policy, practice and attitudes relating to the use of Pacific languages in education systems of most Pacific Island countries and territories, from pre-school to tertiary level. It records history ; it deals with current attitudes and prejudices ; and it focuses attention on perceived problems with the medium of education in many parts of the region."--Back cover.

*Survey of Fiji Citizens Enrollments and Graduates of Tertiary Institutes in Fiji*

*A Journal of Educational Experiment and Research in Tropical and Sub-tropical Areas*

*The Turtle and the Caduceus*

*Language Planning and Policy in the Pacific*

*Subject Index of Modern Books Acquired*

*Resources in Education*

This A-Z guide covers the life and careers of over 600 key figures in naval history, from the sixteenth century to the present day. Featuring influential figures from the UK, US and around the world, from the great admirals such as Nelson, to minesweepers, designers and administrators, it is an invaluable guide to those who have shaped naval history.

Going to School in Oceania provides educators and students a detailed analysis of the history and current educational opportunities available in five countries of that region.

Citizenship Pedagogies in Asia and the Pacific

Proceedings of the Third Annual SACHES Conference, Scottburgh, South Africa, 28-29 October 1993

Remembering Fiji

A Key to the Future

Intersections

Levelling Wind

"A wonderfully rich, insightful and personally touching collection of essays by the Pacific region's most prolific and engaging historian. Brij Lal writes eloquently and poetically about his professional and political journeys, and the many different people and worlds he has encountered on the way. Readers will be inspired by this collective account of a courageous life committed to the achievement of democratic freedom and social justice. What shines through these pages is Lal's love of and commitment to Fiji, from which he has been painfully exiled." - David Hanlon, Professor of History & Former Director of the Center for Pacific Islands Studies, University of Hawaii at Manoa.

This volume covers the language situation in Fiji, The Philippines and Vanuatu explaining the linguistic diversity, the historical and political contexts and the current language situation including language-in-education planning, the role of the media, the role of religion, and the roles of non-indigenous languages. The authors are indigenous and/or have been participants in the language planning context.

History, Memory, Discipline

Australian Dictionary of Biography

Fiji, the Philippines and Vanuatu. Vol. 1

Princeton Alumni Weekly

Education News (Sydney).

How Pacific Politics and Modern Medicine Shaped the Medical School in Fiji, 1885-2010